

# SVENSK STANDARD

## SS-ISO 19028:2016



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**Tillgänglighet – Taktila orienteringskartor: informationsinnehåll, utförande och visningssätt (ISO 19028:2016, IDT)**

**Accessible design – Information contents, figuration and display methods of tactile guide maps (ISO 19028:2016, IDT)**

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The International Standard ISO 19028:2016 has the status of a Swedish Standard. This document contains the official English version of ISO 19028:2016.

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## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

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For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [Foreword - Supplementary information](#)

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 173, *Assistive products for persons with disability*, Subcommittee SC 7, *Accessible design*.

## **Introduction**

As the number of older population and social participation of persons with disabilities is increasing, the improvement of the social infrastructure for these people is an urgent issue. Devices for mobility assistance to facilitate social participation of persons with seeing impairment and blindness have rapidly disseminated. Among others, a tactile guide map is a convenient tool for providing location information which is necessary for mobility of such people. Although the number of their installation has steadily increased, it has become obvious that, in the meantime, inappropriate or misleading tactile guide maps have been increasing, which has caused the users a big problem. To solve the problem, this International Standard provides the principal and standardized specifications concerning information contents, figuration and display methods of tactile guide maps.





# Accessible design — Information contents, figuration and display methods of tactile guide maps

## 1 Scope

This International Standard specifies information contents, figuration and display methods of tactile guide maps providing location information of buildings, including those for the general public, public transport and parks, and also the surroundings in the close vicinity, including access routes to them in order to enable persons with seeing impairment and blindness to move safely and smoothly in those facilities.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 17049, *Accessible design — Application of braille on signage, equipment and appliances*

ISO 21542:2011, *Building construction — Accessibility and usability of the built environment*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

### 3.1

#### **tactile guide map**

information map that provides persons with seeing impairment and blindness with location information of inside and outside of buildings including those for the general public, public transport and parks, which is made recognizable using, for example, convex (raised) lines and/or convex or concave (engraved) surfaces, *tactile marks* (3.6), braille and/or *raised characters* (3.10), and/or large print, having two types: an installed type in facilities, etc. and a portable booklet format

### 3.2

#### **title**

concise text in braille and/or *raised characters* (3.10) indicating the content of a *tactile guide map* (3.1)

### 3.3

#### **commentary**

information in braille and/or *raised characters* (3.10) to give general description of a *tactile guide map* (3.1), cautions and usage of *tactile marks* (3.6)

### 3.4

#### **lettering**

letters, numbers, words, or a combination of them to label items of interest in a *tactile guide map* (3.1)

### 3.5

#### **legend**

index with explanation of *tactile marks* (3.6) and/or abbreviations of braille, and/or *raised characters* (3.10) used for *tactile figures* (3.7)

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### 3.6

#### **tactile marks**

convex or concave marks used for a *tactile guide map* (3.1) to provide information on facilities and equipment

### 3.7

#### **tactile figure**

aggregated relief-like figure composed of convex lines and/or convex or concave surfaces, *tactile marks* (3.6), braille and/or *raised characters* (3.10)

### 3.8

#### **printed characters**

characters written in pencil, with a pen, and in print, not in Braille

### 3.9

#### **large print**

letters with high readability for people with residual vision

### 3.10

#### **raised characters**

specially designed raised/embossed characters composing letters and numbers readable by touch

### 3.11

#### **tactile readability**

ease of reading braille and other tactile information by touch

[SOURCE: ISO 17049:2013, 2.5]

### 3.12

#### **pictogram**

graphical composition that may include a symbol plus other graphic elements, such as a border, background pattern or colour that is intended to convey specific information

[SOURCE: ISO 17840-1:2015, 2.14]

### 3.13

#### **tactile walking surface indicator**

##### **TWSI**

standardized walking surface used for information by persons with seeing impairment and blindness

## 4 Information contents to be displayed on tactile guide maps

### 4.1 Composition of a tactile guide map

A tactile guide map shall be composed of the following contents:

- a) title;
- b) commentary;

A commentary can be omitted when a tactile guide map does not need any description of the content. For a tactile map in a booklet form, a commentary may be placed separately.

- c) legend;

A legend can be omitted if a tactile guide map only contains common and easily recognizable tactile marks without need of explanation and does not use abbreviations in braille and raised characters.

- d) tactile figures;

e) other information contents:

1) scale;

When appropriate, to facilitate navigation, a scale to indicate distances in the map should be added.

2) north direction.

When appropriate, north direction should be indicated.

## 4.2 Principles for information contents

**4.2.1** Tactile guide map shall be confined to the minimum information required to grasp the locality and/or path of travel.

The amount of information given in a tactile guide map will largely be determined by the purpose of the tactile map. The information given differs whether the map is for indicating a route of travel or to give an overview of an area. All information that does not serve the intended purpose of the tactile guide map shall be omitted.

**EXAMPLE** The information of the number of steps in each stairway is often given in the “orientation and mobility maps”, which are specialized for training of the persons with seeing impairment and blindness, while in the common tactile maps, such information is usually omitted.

**4.2.2** When selecting information to be displayed on the map, the contents which support safe and smooth movements of persons with seeing impairment and blindness shall be prioritized.

**4.2.3** Tactile readability shall be considered of prior consideration.

The tactile readability of tactile information in guide maps is influenced by a variety of factors, which shall be considered in their mutual interdependence, which, in turn, will widely influence the selection, size and shape of tactile figures and marks.

When a visual guide map displaying the identical range to a tactile guide map is available, the maps shall maintain mutual consistency, though the amount of information may be different.

**4.2.4** All types of tactile marks (whether tactile figures or lettering) contained in a tactile guide map shall be easily identifiable and be explained in the legend or by lettering in the respective area of the map.

**4.2.5** Pictograms commonly used for sighted people in technical drawings or in wayfinding signage shall be avoided because they are too complicated and finely structured to be read by finger touch.

**4.2.6** Printed characters may be also used along with tactile figures on a tactile guide map.

**4.2.7** Instead of lettering points of installed guide maps, electronic tags giving out audio information about the particular points in the map can be used.

**4.2.8** The date of production and the contact information should be displayed.

## 5 Figuration of tactile guide maps

### 5.1 Dimensions

The physical size of a tactile guide map shall correlate with the amount of information required for the purpose to be achieved by the tactile guide map in relation to the size of the location or area to be depicted in the map.