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Mikrobiologi i livsmedelskedjan – Särskilda krav och vägledning för kompetensprovning genom jämförelse mellan laboratorier (ISO 22117:2019)

Microbiology of the food chain – Specific requirements and guidance for proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparison (ISO 22117:2019)



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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN ISO 22117

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

March 2019

ICS 07.100.30

Supersedes CEN ISO/TS 22117:2010

English Version

**Microbiology of the food chain - Specific requirements
and guidance for proficiency testing by interlaboratory
comparison (ISO 22117:2019)**

Microbiologie de la chaîne alimentaire -
Exigences spécifiques et recommandations
relatives aux essais d'aptitude par comparaison
interlaboratoires (ISO 22117:2019)

Mikrobiologie der Lebensmittelkette -
Spezielle Anforderungen und Anleitungen
an die Eignungsprüfung durch
Ringversuche (ISO 22117:2019)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 19 February 2019.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

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CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

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SS-EN ISO 22117:2019 (E)

European foreword

This document (EN ISO 22117:2019) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 34 "Food products" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 275 "Food analysis - Horizontal methods" the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2019, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes CEN ISO/TS 22117:2010.

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Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 22117:2019 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 22117:2019 without any modification.

Introduction

General requirements for organization of proficiency testing (PT) schemes of all types are given through ISO/CASCO (Committee on Conformity Assessment) in ISO/IEC 17043. Additionally, general guidance is available from the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC), see Reference [12]. However, these recommendations may not be directly applicable to all cases and should be interpreted specifically for different laboratory sectors where PT schemes are organized. For this reason, a document is needed to establish the criteria for a provider (and associated collaborators) of PT schemes for microbiological examinations to meet and be recognized as competent. This applies particularly to the specific technical requirements necessary to deal with microorganisms, such as sample homogeneity and stability, as well as with the interpretation of detection tests which is not covered by an existing document.

PT schemes for microbiology laboratories are mainly used to evaluate performance, particularly trueness (bias) and in some cases precision, of food microbiological examinations in specific laboratories.

Additionally, data from such PT schemes can be used:

- a) to provide information to the organizations responsible for laboratory acceptance within an official control framework and to allow continuous monitoring;
- b) to aid laboratory accreditation in a general framework of quality management;
- c) to inform those responsible for quality in the participating laboratories as part of the educative elements of external quality assessment of trueness (bias).

Information from PT schemes may also be used for:

- identification of the possible sources of errors, particularly the bias component of uncertainty, to improve performance;
- estimation of uncertainty of test results, in conjunction with routine results, for quantitative (enumeration) methods (see ISO/TS 19036) and levels of detection for qualitative (detection) methods;
- demonstration of staff competence to perform a specific microbiological examination;
- evaluation or validation of a given method by the study of trueness, precision and robustness;
- identification of variability in test results between individual laboratories;
- assignment of a “target” value for a microorganism in a material in order to establish a reference material (see ISO 17034).

However, these aspects are not specifically covered in this document.

PT schemes are therefore designed to meet certain criteria and the testing programme (frequency, number of samples, number of repeats, etc.) to meet the requirements of the type of method used and commodity tested, to achieve the level of control required by all parties.

Microbiology of the food chain — Specific requirements and guidance for proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparison

1 Scope

This document specifies requirements and gives guidelines for the organization of proficiency testing (PT) schemes for microbiological examinations of

- a) foods and beverages,
- b) feeding animals,
- c) environmental samples from food and feed production and handling, and
- d) primary production stages.

This document is also applicable to the microbiological examination of water where water is either used in food production or is regarded as a food in national legislation.

This document relates to the technical organization and implementation of PT schemes, as well as the statistical treatment of results of microbiological examinations.

This document is designed for use with ISO/IEC 17043 and ISO 13528, and deals only with areas where specific or additional details are necessary for PT schemes dealing with microbiological examinations for the areas specified in the first paragraph.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 3534-1, *Statistics — Vocabulary and symbols — Part 1: General statistical terms and terms used in probability*

ISO 3534-2, *Statistics — Vocabulary and symbols — Part 2: Applied statistics*

ISO 5725-1, *Accuracy (trueness and precision) of measurement methods and results — Part 1: General principles and definitions*

ISO 13528:2015, *Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparison*

ISO/IEC 17043:2010, *Conformity assessment — General requirements for proficiency testing*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 3534-1, ISO 3534-2, ISO 5725-1, ISO 13528, ISO/IEC 17043 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>