

# SVENSK STANDARD

## SS-ISO 20654:2018

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### **Grafisk teknik – Mätning och beräkning av dekorfärgers tonvärden (ISO 20654:2017, IDT)**

### **Graphic technology – Measurement and calculation of spot colour tone value (ISO 20654:2017, IDT)**

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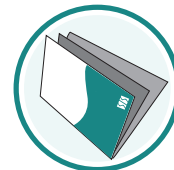
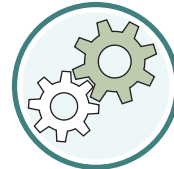
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Den internationella standarden ISO 20654:2017 gäller som svensk standard. Detta dokument innehåller den officiella engelska versionen av ISO 20654:2017.

The International Standard ISO 20654:2017 has the status of a Swedish Standard. This document contains the official version of ISO 20654:2017.

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*Information about the content of the standard is available from the Swedish Standards Institute (SIS), telephone +46 8 555 520 00. Standards may be ordered from SIS, who can also provide general information about Swedish and foreign standards.*

Denna standard är framtagen av kommittén för Grafisk teknik, SIS/TK 434.

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## SS-ISO 20654:2018 (E)

### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

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For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 130, *Graphic technology*.

This corrected version of ISO 20654:2017 incorporates the following corrections:

- Introduction: final paragraph removed;
- Formula (6) revised.

## **Introduction**

This document defines a new metric Spot Colour Tone Value (SCTV) for the determination of the tone value of a spot colour ink. Spot colours in this document are defined as non-process colours (process colours being the CMYK 4-colour primary inks). This method produces approximately uniform visual spacing of the tones between the unprinted substrate and the 100% coverage, known as the solid ink. This metric is calculated from either the measured spectral reflectance factors or from colorimetric values computed from the same spectral data.

Historically, spot colours have been managed by measuring the solid ink value only, with no clear guidelines or methodology for measuring intermediate halftones. For artwork that only incorporates the spot ink at full coverage, this can be a reasonable practice; however, for artwork that includes gradations of the spot colour, which can print alone or in combination with the other inks, a formal strategy for managing the spot colour tone is required. This solution has been to print linear scales and use those values as a reference tone for alignment. This practice renders different results from each print supplier.

In the past, spot colour tones have been measured using the standard process colour tones methodology based on ISO status density measurement using a set of spectral products optimised for cyan, magenta and yellow inks. This method does not work well with intermediate tones of spot colours and in many cases produced a tone scale far from being perceptually uniform. Hence, there is a need for a new metric that will quantify the intermediate tones of spot colours in a more perceptually uniform way.

