

# Teknisk specifikation

## SIS-CEN ISO/TS 14253-4:2010

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### **Geometriska produktspecifikationer (GPS) – Kontroll genom mätning av arbetsstycken och mätinstrument – Del 4: Antaganden vid bestämning av regler för funktionsgränser och specifikationsgränser (ISO/TS 14253-4:2010)**

### **Geometrical product specifications (GPS) – Inspection by measurement of workpieces and measuring equipment – Part 4: Background on functional limits and specification limits in decision rules (ISO/TS 14253-4:2010)**

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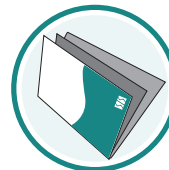
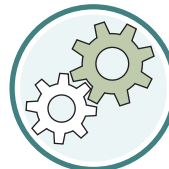
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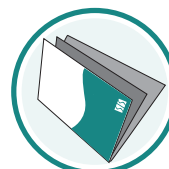
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TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION  
SPÉCIFICATION TECHNIQUE  
TECHNISCHE SPEZIFIKATION

**CEN ISO/TS 14253-4**

May 2010

ICS 17.040.01

English Version

**Geometrical product specifications (GPS) - Inspection by  
measurement of workpieces and measuring equipment - Part 4:  
Background on functional limits and specification limits in  
decision rules (ISO/TS 14253-4:2010)**

Spécification géométrique des produits (GPS) - Vérification  
par la mesure des pièces et des équipements de mesure -  
Partie 4: Informations de base sur les limites fonctionnelles  
et les limites de spécification dans les règles de décision  
(ISO/TS 14253-4:2010)

Geometrische Produktspezifikationen (GPS) - Prüfung von  
Werkstücken und Messgeräten durch Messen - Teil 4:  
Grundlagen für Funktionsgrenzen und  
Spezifikationsgrenzen in Entscheidungsregeln (ISO/TS  
14253-4:2010)

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## Foreword

This document (CEN ISO/TS 14253-4:2010) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 213 "Dimensional and geometrical product specifications and verification" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 290 "Dimensional and geometrical product specification and verification" the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

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### Endorsement notice

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## Introduction

This part of ISO 14253 is a geometrical product specifications (GPS) standard and is to be regarded as a global GPS standard (see ISO/TR 14638). It influences the chain links 3, 4, 5 and 6 of all chains of general GPS standards.

For more detailed information on the relation of this part of ISO 14253 to other standards and the GPS matrix model, see Annex A.

The decision rules given in ISO 14253-1, which apply unless otherwise specified, are designed to ensure that workpieces and measuring equipment are within the specification and that disputes over whether workpieces and measuring equipment are within the specification can be avoided.

In order for the decision rules to work as designed, it is important to first give proof of conformance. In other words, the user/buyer of the product in question should always require the manufacturer/supplier/seller of the product to provide proof of conformance with the product.

If subsequent incoming inspection proves nonconformance, uncertainty budgets can be examined according to ISO 14253-3 for mutual assurance of their validity. If it is concluded that both uncertainty budgets are valid, the only conclusion is that one or the other or both measurement results are unrepresentative for the measurement process in question.

If, for some reason, the user of the product does not want the supplier to provide the first proof, but instead relies on incoming inspection, the user should reduce the functional limits by the measurement uncertainty of the incoming inspection to arrive at the contractual specification limits that are communicated to, and negotiated and agreed with, the supplier.

A separate problem is that of the reseller, who purchases product from a manufacturer and resells it to the user. The decision rules given in ISO 14253-1 will function correctly if the reseller requires the manufacturer of the product to provide proof of conformance and subsequently provides that proof to the user. If the reseller for some reason decides to prove conformance to the user independently, there will be cases where neither conformance nor nonconformance can be proven, so the reseller can neither return nor resell the product based on the original specification. Consequently, this approach is not recommended.

The decision rules in ISO 14253-1 are also based on a number of assumptions. When these assumptions are not true, these decision rules may not be economically optimal. This part of ISO 14253 outlines these assumptions and discusses why they are the theoretically ideal assumptions.

For workpieces, only the creator of the specification (the designer) can be expected to know whether the assumptions are true. Therefore, any deviations from the ISO 14253-1 decision rules can only be initiated and documented by the specification owner.

For measuring equipment, a specification may be based on a standard, written unilaterally by the manufacturer or purchaser of the equipment or written in cooperation between the manufacturer and the purchaser of the equipment. If the specification is based on an ISO standard, and the standard does not indicate other decision rules, the rules of ISO 14253-1 apply. In other cases, the decision rules can only be documented by the specification author(s).

It must be recognized that the decision rules, whether they are given implicitly or explicitly, are part of the specification.

It must further be recognized that the issues involved in choosing the optimal set of decision rules are complicated and that it is unrealistic to expect that simple rules can suit every circumstance. Parties should ensure access to competent technical resources before deviating from the ISO 14253-1 decision rules.

In this case, the specification owner must explicitly recognize that decision rules other than those defined in ISO 14253-1 apply, and that documentation of this policy needs to be prepared and be made available to trading partners (customers and/or suppliers) and be referenced in the technical product documentation.

# Geometrical product specifications (GPS) — Inspection by measurement of workpieces and measuring equipment —

## Part 4: Background on functional limits and specification limits in decision rules

### 1 Scope

This part of ISO 14253 outlines the main assumptions behind the theoretically ideal decision rules established in ISO 14253-1. It discusses why these rules have to be the default rules and what considerations should be taken into account before applying different decision rules.

This part of ISO 14253 applies to all specifications defined in general GPS standards (see ISO/TR 14638), i.e. standards prepared by ISO/TC 213, including

- workpiece specifications (usually given as specification limits), and
- measuring equipment specifications (usually given as maximum permissible errors).

### 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 14253-1:1998, *Geometrical Product Specifications (GPS) — Inspection by measurement of workpieces and measuring equipment — Part 1: Decision rules for proving conformance or non-conformance with specifications*

### 3 Definitions

#### 3.1

##### **reverse engineering**

design process that consists in analysing the shape, dimensions and function of a finished part or prototype and using this information to produce a similar product

#### 3.2

##### **product functional level**

how well the product functions overall

#### 3.3

##### **product attribute functional level**

how well the product functions with regard to a particular attribute

NOTE The overall product functional level depends on the product attribute functional levels for all the product attributes.