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Processkemikalier för beredning av dricksvatten – Kalciumhypoklorit

Chemicals used for treatment of water intended for human consumption – Calcium hypochlorite

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I enlighet med Statens livsmedelsverks föreskrifter om dricksvatten, SLV FS 2001:30, är kalciumhypoklorit tillåtet som processkemikalie för beredning av dricksvatten i Sverige.

Denna standard ersätter SS-EN 900, utgåva 1.

The European Standard EN 900:2007 has the status of a Swedish Standard. This document contains the official English version of EN 900:2007.

According to The National Food Administration's Ordinance with regulations and general advice on drinking water, SLV FS 2001:30, calcium hypochlorite is permitted as a process chemical for treatment of water intended for human consumption in Sweden.

This standard supersedes the Swedish Standard SS-EN 900, edition 1.

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 900

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

November 2007

ICS 71.100.80

Supersedes EN 900:1999

English Version

Chemicals used for treatment of water intended for human consumption - Calcium hypochlorite

Produits chimiques utilisés pour le traitement de l'eau destinée à la consommation humaine - Hypochlorite de calcium

Produkte zur Aufbereitung von Wasser für den menschlichen Gebrauch - Calciumhypochlorit

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 23 September 2007.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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Foreword

This document (EN 900:2007) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 164 "Water supply", the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by May 2008, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by May 2008.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 900:1999.

Significant technical differences between this edition and EN 900:1999 are as follows:

- a) deletion of the reference to EU Directive 80/778/EEC of 15 July 1980 in order to take account of the latest Directive in force (see [1]);
- b) amended values regarding the maximum water content and water soluble substance;
- c) updated references in regard to the determination of mercury;
- d) revision of warning and safety precautions notes;
- e) incorporation of Annex D (informative).

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

With respect to potential adverse effects on the quality of water intended for human consumption caused by the product covered by this European Standard:

- a) this European Standard provides no information as to whether the product may be used without restriction in any of the Member States of the EU or EFTA;
- b) it should be noted that, while awaiting the adoption of verifiable European criteria, existing national regulations concerning the use and/or the characteristics of this product remain in force.

NOTE Conformity with this European Standard does not confer or imply acceptance or approval of the products in any of the Member States of the EU or EFTA. The use of the products covered by this European Standard is subject to regulation or control by National Authorities.

1 Scope

This European Standard is applicable to calcium hypochlorite used for the treatment of water intended for human consumption. It describes the characteristics of calcium hypochlorite and specifies the requirements and the corresponding test methods for calcium hypochlorite. It provides information on its use in water treatment. It also determines the rules relating to safe handling and use of calcium hypochlorite (see Annex B).

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 1483, *Water quality - Determination of mercury - Method using atomic absorption spectrometry*

EN ISO 3696, *Water for analytical laboratory use - Specification and test methods (ISO 3696:1987)*

ISO 3165, *Sampling of chemical products for industrial use - Safety in sampling*

ISO 6206, *Chemical products for industrial use - Sampling – Vocabulary*

ISO 8213, *Chemical products for industrial use - Sampling techniques - Solid chemical products in the form of particles varying from powders to coarse lumps*

ISO 8288, *Water quality - Determination of cobalt, nickel, copper, zinc, cadmium and lead - Flame atomic absorption spectrometric methods*

ISO 9174, *Water quality - Determination of chromium - Atomic absorption spectrometric methods*

3 Description

3.1 Identification

3.1.1 Chemical name

Calcium hypochlorite.

3.1.2 Synonym or common name

None.

3.1.3 Relative molecular mass

142,99.

3.1.4 Empirical formula

Ca(ClO)₂.

3.1.5 Chemical formula

Ca(ClO)₂.

3.1.6 CAS Registry Number ¹⁾

7778-54-3.

3.1.7 EINECS reference ²⁾

231-908-7.

3.2 Commercial form

The product is available as a granular solid or in the form of tablets.

3.3 Physical properties

3.3.1 Appearance

The product is white free-flowing granules or white tablets.

3.3.2 Density

The bulk density is approximately 0,8 g/cm³ to 1 g/cm³ for loose granular material and 1,2 g/cm³ to 1,3 g/cm³ for tablets, while the density of one tablet is approximately 1,7 g/cm³ to 1,9 g/cm³.

3.3.3 Solubility in water

The solubility is 180 g/l at 25 °C.

3.3.4 Vapour pressure

Not applicable.

3.3.5 Boiling point at 100 kPa ³⁾

Not applicable.

3.3.6 Melting point

Not applicable as the product decomposes at 177 °C.

3.3.7 Specific heat

Not known.

3.3.8 Viscosity, dynamic

Not applicable.

3.3.9 Critical temperature

Not applicable.

¹⁾ Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number.

²⁾ European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

³⁾ 100 kPa = 1 bar.