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SVENSK STANDARD SS-ISO 4382-1

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Glidlager — Kopparlegeringar — Del 1: Koppargjutlegeringar för massiva lager och tjockväggiga flerskiktslager

Plain bearings — Copper alloys — Part 1: Cast copper alloys for solid and multilayer thick-walled plain bearings

Den internationella standarden ISO 4382-1:1991 gäller som svensk standard. Detta dokument innehåller den officiella engelska versionen av ISO 4382-1:1991.

Motsvarigheten och aktualiteten i svensk standard till de publikationer som omnämns i denna standard framgår av "Katalog över svensk standard", som årligen ges ut av SIS. I katalogen redovisas internationella och europeiska standarder som fastställts som svenska standarder och övriga gällande svenska standarder.

The International Standard ISO 4382-1:1991 has the status of a Swedish Standard. This document contains the official English version of ISO 4382-1:1991.

Swedish Standards corresponding to documents referred to in this Standard are listed in "Catalogue of Swedish Standards", annually issued by SIS. The Catalogue lists, with reference number and year of Swedish approval, International and European Standards approved as Swedish Standards as well as other Swedish Standards.

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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 4382-1

Second edition
1991-11-01

Plain bearings — Copper alloys —

Part 1:
Cast copper alloys for solid and multilayer thick-walled plain bearings

Paliers lisses — Alliages de cuivre —

Partie 1: Alliages de cuivre moulés pour paliers lisses à paroi épaisse, massifs et multicouches

Reference number
ISO 4382-1:1991(E)

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

International Standard ISO 4382-1 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 123, *Plain bearings*, Sub-Committee SC 2, *Materials and lubricants, their properties, characteristics, test methods and testing conditions*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 4382-1:1982), of which it constitutes a technical revision.

ISO 4382 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Plain bearings — Copper alloys*:

— *Part 1: Cast copper alloys for solid and multilayer thick-walled plain bearings*

— *Part 2: Wrought copper alloys for solid plain bearings*

Annexes A and B of this part of ISO 4382 are for information only.

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Plain bearings — Copper alloys —

Part 1:
Cast copper alloys for solid and multilayer thick-walled plain bearings

1 Scope

This part of ISO 4382 specifies requirements for cast copper alloys for use in solid and multilayer thick-walled plain bearings. It gives a limited selection of alloys currently available for general purposes.

2 Normative references

The following standards contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this part of ISO 4382. At the time of publication, the editions indicated were valid. All standards are subject to revision, and parties to agreements based on this part of ISO 4382 are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the standards indicated below. Members of IEC and ISO maintain registers of currently valid International Standards.

ISO 4383:1991, *Plain bearings — Multilayer materials for thin-walled plain bearings.*

ISO 4384-1:1982, *Plain bearings — Hardness testing of bearing metals — Part 1: Compound materials.*

ISO 4384-2:1982, *Plain bearings — Hardness testing of bearing metals — Part 2: Solid materials.*

ISO 6892:1984, *Metallic materials — Tensile testing.*

3 Requirements

If the purchaser's requirements necessitate limits for any element not specified, or limits different from those already specified, these should be agreed upon between supplier and purchaser.

3.1 Chemical composition

The chemical composition shall be within the limits specified in tables 1 and 2, where single figures denote maximum values.

3.2 Analysis

Methods of analysis for alloying elements, permissible additions, or impurities shall either be as specified in relevant International Standards or as mutually agreed between supplier, purchaser and any mutually acceptable arbitrator.

4 Material properties

4.1 General

The minimum tensile strength and elongation values quoted in tables 1 and 2 are included as properties which may assist designers. Brinell hardness is the mandatory quality control check. If tensile strength and elongation tests are required, this should be stated by the purchaser at the time of ordering.

For finished bearings Brinell hardness will normally be checked.

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Table 1 — Copper/lead/tin and copper/aluminium casting alloys for solid and multilayer thick-walled plain bearings

Chemical elements and properties	Chemical composition, % (*m*/*m*)				
	CuPb9Sn5	**CuPb10Sn10** [1]	**CuPb15Sn8**	**CuPb20Sn5**	**CuAl10Fe5Ni5**
Cu	Remainder	Remainder	Remainder	Remainder	Remainder
Sn	4 to 6	9 to 11	7 to 9	4 to 6	0,2
Pb	8 to 10	8 to 11	13 to 17	18 to 23	0,1
Zn	2	2	2	2	0,5
Fe	0,25	0,25	0,25	0,25	3,5 to 5,5
Ni	2	2	2	2,5	3,5 to 6,5
Sb	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,75	—
P	0,1[2]	0,05[2]	0,1[2]	0,1[2]	—
Al	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,01	8 to 11
Mn	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	3
Si	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,1
S	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	—
Cu + Fe + Ni + Al + Mn	—	—	—	—	> 99,2
Material properties of test bar					
Brinell hardness [3] HB 2,5/62,5/10, min.					
GS — Sand	55	65	60	45	140
GM — Permanent mould	60	65	60	50	140
GZ — Centrifugal	60	70	65	50	140
GC — Continuous	60	70	65	50	140
Tensile strength, R_m N/mm², min.					
GS — Sand	160	180	170	150	600
GM — Permanent mould	200	220	200	170	600
GZ — Centrifugal	220	220	220	180	680
GC — Continuous	230	220	220	180	680
Elongation, percent after fracture, A %, min.					
GS — Sand	7	7	5	5	10
GM — Permanent mould	5	3	3	5	12
GZ — Centrifugal	6	6	8	7	12
GC — Continuous	9	6	8	7	12

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Chemical elements and properties	Chemical composition, % (*m*/*m*)				
	CuPb9Sn5	**CuPb10Sn10** [1]	**CuPb15Sn8**	**CuPb20Sn5**	**CuAl10Fe5Ni5**
Material properties of test bar					
0,2 % Proof stress, $R_{p0,2}$ N/mm², min.					
GS — Sand	60	80	80	60	250
GM — Permanent mould	80	140	100	80	250
GZ — Centrifugal	80	110	100	80	280
GC — Continuous	130	110	100	80	280
Elastic modulus, E kN/mm² ≈	85	90	85	75	120
Linear thermal expansion coefficient, α_l 10^{-6}/K ≈	18	18	18	19	16
Thermal conductivity, λ, at 15 °C W/(m·K) ≈	71	47	47	59	60
Density, ϱ kg/dm³ ≈	9	9	9,1	9,3	7,6

1) The chemical composition of this alloy differs from that of thin-walled multilayer plain bearings (see ISO 4383).

2) For continuous casting, the phosphorus content may be increased to a maximum of 1,5 % by agreement.

3) For hardness testing, see ISO 4384-2.

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Table 2 — Copper/tin/zinc casting alloys for solid plain bearings

Chemical elements and properties	Chemical composition, % (*m*/*m*)				
	CuSn8Pb2	CuSn10P	CuSn12Pb2	CuPb5Sn5Zn5	CuSn7Pb7Zn3
Cu	Remainder	Remainder	Remainder	Remainder	Remainder
Sn	6 to 9	10 to 11,5	11 to 13[1]	4 to 6	6 to 8
Pb	0,5 to 4	0,25	1 to 2,5	4 to 6	5 to 8
Zn	3	0,05	2	4 to 6	2 to 5
Fe	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,2
Ni	2,5	0,1	2	2,5	2
Sb	0,25	0,05	0,2	0,25	0,35
P	0,05[2]	0,5 to 1	0,05 to 0,4[2], [3]	0,05[2]	0,1[2]
Al	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,01
Mn	--	0,5	0,2	—	---
Si	0,01	0,02	0,01	0,01	0,01
S	0,1	0,05	0,05	0,1	0,1
Material properties of test bar					
Brinell hardness [4] HB 2,5/62,5/10, min.					
GS — Sand	60	70	80	60	65
GM — Permanent mould	85	95	---	60	65
GZ — Centrifugal	85	95	90	65	70
GC — Continuous	85	95	90	65	70
Tensile strength, R_m N/mm², min.					
GS — Sand	250	220	240	200	210
GM — Permanent mould	220	310	- -	200	210
GZ — Centrifugal	230	330	280	250	260
GC — Continuous	270	360	280	250	260
Elongation, percent after fracture, A %, min.					
GS — Sand	3	3	7	13	12
GM — Permanent mould	2	2	-	13	12
GZ — Centrifugal	4	4	5	13	12
GC — Continuous	5	6	7	13	12