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Byggakustik – Provningsanvisning för undertak – Ljudabsorption

Acoustics – Test code for suspended ceilings – Sound absorption

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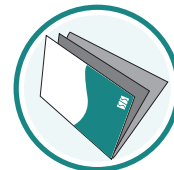
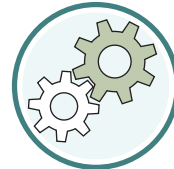
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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 16487

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

November 2014

ICS 91.060.30; 91.120.20

English Version

Acoustics - Test code for suspended ceilings - Sound absorption

Acoustique - Code d'essai des plafonds suspendus -
Absorption acoustique

Akustik - Prüfvorschrift für Unterdecken - Schallabsorption

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 27 September 2014.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

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Foreword

This document (EN 16487:2014) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 126 "Acoustic properties of building elements and of buildings", the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by May 2015, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by May 2015.

This standard is a complement to the European Standard EN ISO 354 and is not intended to replace it. The complement includes more stringent rules, narrower tolerances and new, additional requirements to be used for compilation of data for the CE marking of suspended ceilings.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

Product standard EN 13964 “Suspended ceilings — Requirements and test methods” provides information on how to mark or label products for the CE marking. When the suspended ceiling has a sound absorption property, its sound absorption coefficients should be established by testing according to EN ISO 354. The measured sound absorption coefficients are calculated into the practical sound absorption coefficient α_p , in octave bands and into a single number value α_w with shape indicator, in accordance with EN ISO 11654. The single number value α_w is used for the CE marking.

Measurement of sound absorption coefficients according to EN ISO 354 is through earlier RRTs (Round Robin Tests) known to generate large spread in results from different laboratories. This is not acceptable, either from a competition point of view or from an end-user perspective. Therefore, CEN/TC 126 “Acoustic properties of building elements and of buildings” decided to set up a working group, WG 11 “Test Code for suspended ceilings”, with the scope to improve reproducibility by developing a Test Code. One part of this work was to organize a Round Robin Test (RRT) for sound absorption measurements.

1 Scope

This European Standard specifies additional necessary information on how to carry out efficiently and under standardized conditions the determination of the sound absorption coefficients according to EN ISO 354 "Measurement of sound absorption in a reverberation room". It specifies the additional requirements of the sound absorption measurements and the operating and mounting conditions that should be used for the test. Observe that all demands in EN ISO 354 still should be fulfilled. The results obtained are used for design calculations with respect to room acoustics and to convert frequency-dependent sound absorption coefficients into a weighted sound absorption coefficient α_w , according to EN ISO 11654.

This European Standard is applicable for the compile of the single number rating α_w , to express the sound absorption performance of suspended ceiling membranes in CE marking and labelling according to EN 13964. This European Standard is not applicable for suspended ceiling kits according to EN 13964.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 13964:2014, *Suspended ceilings - Requirements and test methods*

EN ISO 354:2003, *Acoustics - Measurement of sound absorption in a reverberation room (ISO 354:2003)*

EN ISO 11654, *Acoustics - Sound absorbers for use in buildings - Rating of sound absorption (ISO 11654)*

NOTE Due to the strong links between this standard and EN ISO 354:2003 and EN 13964:2014, references to relevant paragraphs are given where applicable

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

3.1

test object

designation of a sound absorbing product being a part of a test specimen

3.2

test specimen

designation of all the test objects included in a measurement

3.3

area of the test specimen

S

area of the test objects creating the test specimen

Note 1 to entry The area is expressed in square metres with two decimals.

[SOURCE: EN ISO 354:2003, 3.8 modified – by replacing "floor or wall" with "test objects" and by deleting the second note related to test specimen surrounded by a structure]

3.4

suspended ceiling

ceiling hung by a suspension from or by a directly fixed substructure or perimeter trim to the load bearing structure (floor, roof, beam and walls) at a distance from the floor or roof above

[SOURCE: EN 13964:2014, 3.1.2]

3.5

ceiling membrane

exposed surface of the ceiling facing the room, excluding any exposed substructure

[SOURCE: EN 13964:2014, 3.3.1]

3.6

ceiling membrane component

product forming part of the ceiling membrane (e.g. a tile or plank)

[SOURCE: EN 13964:2014, 3.3.2]

3.7

suspended ceiling kit

set of at least two separate components that need to be put together to be installed permanently in the works

[SOURCE: EN 13964:2014, 3.1.4 modified – by deleting the sentence after the definition and the notes]

3.8

plane absorbers

horizontal objects (ceiling membrane components) creating a continuous surface (ceiling membrane)

3.9

baffles

discrete sound absorbers installed as vertical objects (ceiling membrane components) at a certain distance from each other

Note 1 to entry: see Figure 1

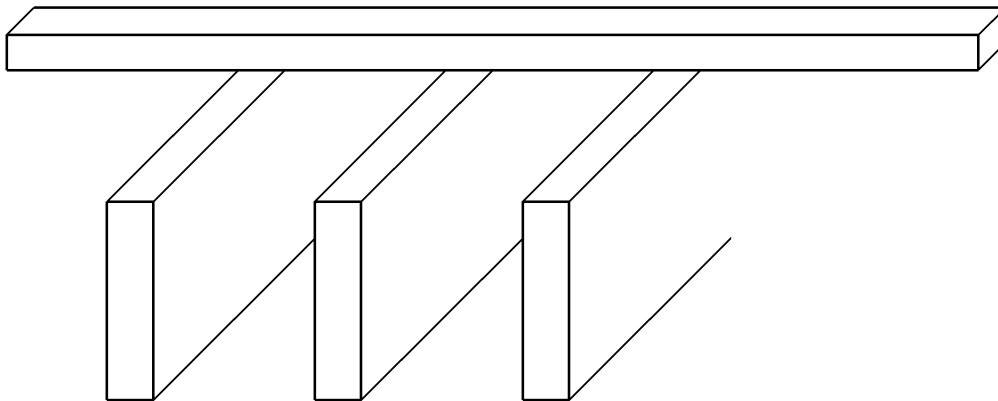


Figure 1 — Example for a baffle (other design systems may exist)

4 Test arrangements

4.1 Test specimens

4.1.1 Plane absorbers

4.1.1.1 Size and mounting details for test specimen, test objects and mounting fixture

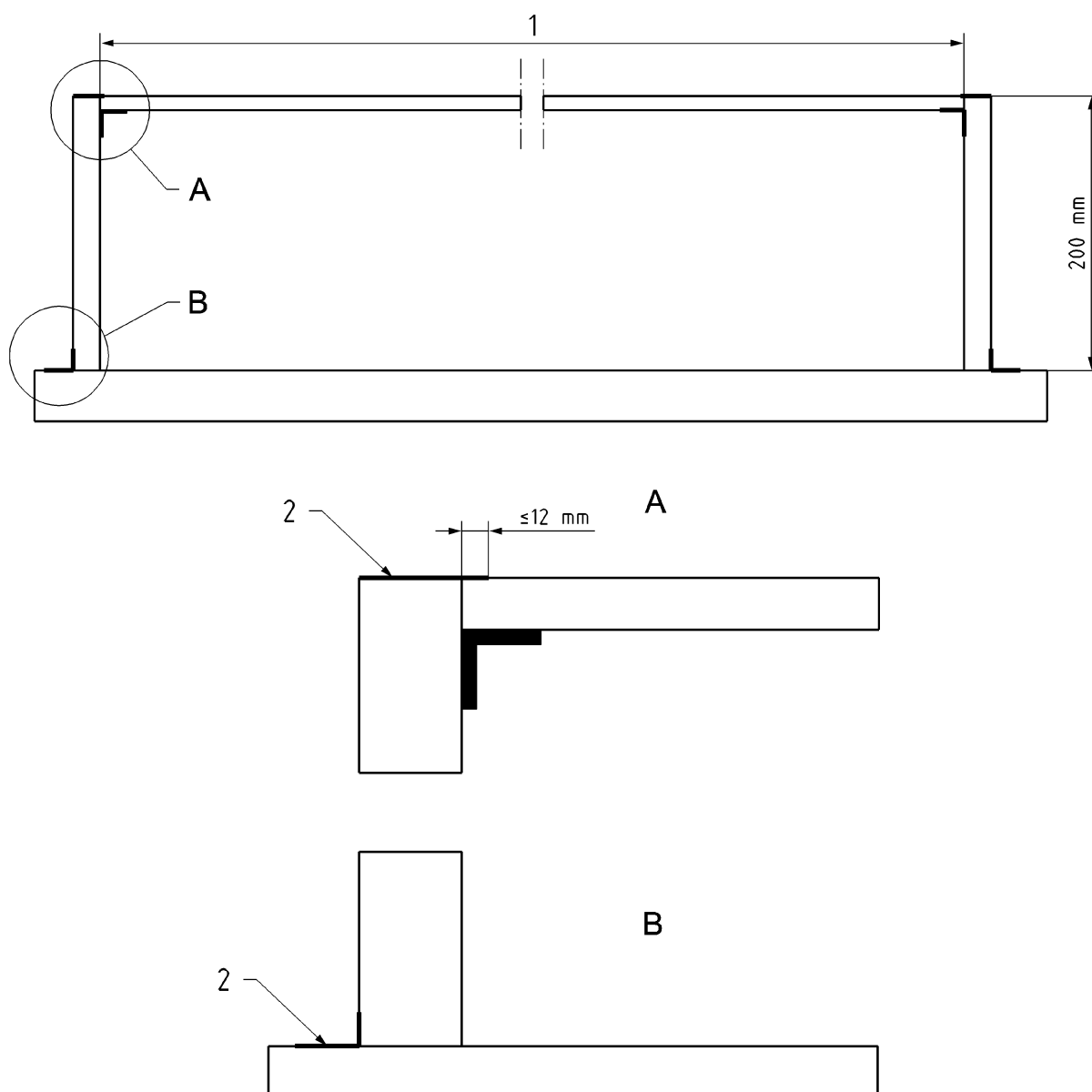
4.1.1.1.1 The test specimen shall have an area as close to 10,80 m² as possible. (EN ISO 354:2003, 6.2.1.1)

4.1.1.1.2 The size of the test objects should be 0,6 m × 0,6 m and if not available the closest possible size in the product range.

4.1.1.1.3 Test objects shall be mounted butt together with no seal in the joints. The mounting of the test objects shall be described in the test report.

The area *S* of the test specimen shall be the actual size of the plane consisting of the test objects butt together, Figure 2.

4.1.1.1.4 The exposed side of the suspended ceiling shall be at the same level as the top of the mounting fixture and the joint between the test specimen and the mounting fixture shall be covered by a tape, Figure 2, Detail A, or a flexible sealant.



Key

- 1 measure for calculation of *S*
- 2 tape

Figure 2 — Dimension to be used for calculation of specimen area *S*. Detail A showing application of tape over joint