

SVENSK STANDARD

SS-ISO 18878:2013

Fastställt/Approved: 2013-12-18
Publicerad/Published: 2014-03-14
Utgåva/Edition: 2
Språk/Language: engelska/English
ICS: 03.100.30; 53.020.99

Mobila arbetsplattformar – Utbildning av operatör (förare) (ISO 18878:2013, IDT)

Mobile elevating work platforms – Operator (driver) training (ISO 18878:2013, IDT)

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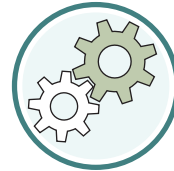
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Den internationella standarden ISO 18878:2013 gäller som svensk standard. Detta dokument innehåller den officiella engelska versionen av ISO 18878:2013.

Denna standard ersätter SS-ISO 18878:2004, utgåva 1.

The International Standard ISO 18878:2013 has the status of a Swedish Standard. This document contains the official version of ISO 18878:2013.

This standard supersedes the Swedish Standard SS-ISO 18878:2004, edition 1.

Nationell kommentar

I Sverige skall arbetsgivare kunna uppvisa dokumentation som visar att den operatör han beordrar att köra lift har erforderlig utbildning och kompetens. AFS 2006:6 29§.

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Denna standard är framtagen av kommittén för Lyftplattformar, SIS/TK 267.

Har du synpunkter på innehållet i den här standarden, vill du delta i ett kommande revideringsarbete eller vara med och ta fram andra standarder inom området? Gå in på www.sis.se - där hittar du mer information.

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. www.iso.org/directives

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The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 214, *Elevating work platforms*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (18878:2004), which has been technically revised.

Introduction

This International Standard is one of a series produced by ISO/TC 214 regarding standardization of terminology and general principles for training operators (drivers) of elevating work platforms used to raise (elevate) and position personnel (and related work tools and materials) to a work position where a work task is to be performed. It is intended that each local jurisdiction use this International Standard to develop detailed training requirements particular to the local conditions.

Mobile elevating work platforms — Operator (driver) training

1 Scope

This International Standard provides methods for preparing training materials and administering standardized training to operators (drivers) of mobile elevating work platforms (MEWPs).

It is applicable to MEWPs, as defined in ISO 16368, intended to move persons, tools and materials to positions where they can carry out work from the work platform.

NOTE National or other regulations, which could be more stringent, can apply.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 16368, *Mobile elevating work platforms — Design, calculations, safety requirements and test methods*

ISO 18893, *Mobile elevating work platforms — Safety principles, inspection, maintenance and operation*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 16368, ISO 18893 and the following apply.

3.1

trainer

qualified person who conducts the training of the MEWP operator

3.2

examiner

qualified person who tests the competency of the trainee

3.3

familiarization

showing of the location of the operator's manual, and demonstration of the control functions, safety features and specific operating characteristics, of a particular model of MEWP to a trained operator

3.4

examination [re-examination]

testing of the operator's proficiency in, and retention of, the subject matter covered in both the theory and operational portions of the training [retraining] of the MEWP operator

3.5

qualified person

person who, by possession of a recognized degree, certificate or professional standing, or by extensive knowledge, training and experience, has successfully demonstrated his/her ability to solve or resolve problems related to the subject matter, work, or the project

4 Safe use of the MEWP

This International Standard shall be used in conjunction with ISO 18893, which is focused on safe use of MEWPs in all its aspects.

5 Requirements for training, familiarization and authorizing operators

Only personnel properly trained, familiarized and authorized in accordance with this International Standard, shall operate a MEWP.

6 Contents of training

6.1 Primary training

The operator shall be trained in the following:

- a) assessment of the risks related to the task to be performed and the worksite where these tasks will be performed (see ISO 18893:—, [Clause 6](#) and [Annex A](#))¹⁾, including daily worksite inspections;
- b) selection of an appropriate MEWP;
- c) purpose, use and content of the manufacturer's operator's manuals, warnings and instructions and applicable safety rules;
- d) location and storage of the manufacturer's operator's manuals and the importance of keeping them maintained in the weather-resistant storage compartment on the MEWP when not in use;
- e) pre-start inspection (see ISO 18893);
- f) factors affecting stability (see ISO 18893);
- g) hazards and their avoidance (see ISO 18893);
- h) general knowledge of the intended purpose and function of all MEWP controls, including emergency controls
- i) how to address problems or malfunctions affecting the operation of the MEWP;
- j) use of personal protective equipment (PPE) appropriate to the task, worksite and environment;
- k) safe travelling;
- l) transport (if appropriate);
- m) securing the MEWP from unauthorized use;
- n) how to obtain assistance from a person on the ground;
- o) the importance of obtaining specific make and model familiarization prior to operation of a MEWP;
- p) operation of a MEWP.

NOTE Local conditions or manufacturer's instructions may require that other subjects be added.

1) To be published. Revision of ISO 18893:2004.

6.2 Familiarization

Before being authorized to operate a particular MEWP make or model, the operator shall receive familiarization by a qualified person in

- a) the location of the manufacturer's manuals on the MEWP,
- b) the manufacturer's specific warnings and instructions,
- c) the control functions specific to the particular MEWP,
- d) the function of each safety feature specific to the particular MEWP, and
- e) the operating characteristics specific to the particular MEWP.

6.3 Practical evaluation

Under the direction, observation and evaluation of a qualified person, the trainee shall operate the MEWP for a period of time sufficient to demonstrate proficiency in the operation of all control functions of the MEWP and in safe-use operations, at a minimum of 75 % of the operating height and reach, as well as in both the lowered and elevated travel positions, as applicable.

After the operator has received familiarization, and under the direction of a qualified person, the trainee shall be required to operate the MEWP for a period of time sufficient to demonstrate proficiency in its operation.

7 Administration of training

7.1 Qualified trainer

The MEWP trainer shall be a qualified person who has extensive knowledge in the training process, the delivery of training and the evaluation of the operator's proficiency in the operation of the MEWP on which the operator is being trained.

The trainer shall also be knowledgeable regarding the application and operation of MEWPs in the location and environment where the training is being delivered.

7.2 Proficiency

The trainee shall show proficiency in both theory and operation of the MEWP to the examiner.

7.3 Record keeping

Records of the person(s) trained in the operation of the MEWP shall be retained by the training entity, and the successful trainee shall be furnished proof of training (for examples, see [Annexes A](#) to [E](#)).

The records shall

- reflect the specific period of time that the training is valid.
- include the name of the entity providing training or retraining, the name of trainer(s) and examiner(s), clear identification (i.e. make, model, serial number) of the MEWPs covered by training, and the date of training, and
- be retained for at least the specific period of time the training is valid.

7.4 Training/retraining

The operator shall be trained or retrained as necessary to keep the level of proficiency at an acceptable level (see [Annexes A](#) to [D](#)).